

GFSS Spending Report Table

Summary Table by Agency and Fund Account

	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	FY 2017	FY 2018	FY 2019	FY 2020
<i>(Budget Authority in thousands)</i>	Enacted (\$000s)	Enacted* (\$000s)	Enacted (\$000s)	Estimate (\$000s)					
U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID)	1,754,378	1,547,056	1,594,287	1,587,049	1,468,261	1,431,978	1,505,679	1,540,475	1,541,345
Development Assistance	826,700	843,422	866,250	901,260	823,855	762,139	841,400	810,416	863,773
Economic Support Fund	343,206	275,013	228,306	185,834	122,025	150,587	146,700	175,084	111,207
Assistance for Europe, Eurasia and Central Asia	30,520	0	0	0	11,000	12,500	13,142	15,100	30,620
Title II Non-Emergency	425,000	300,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	350,000	365,000	365,000
Global Health Programs	128,952	128,621	149,731	149,955	161,381	156,752	154,437	174,875	170,745
U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)	420,501	417,501	322,126	329,626	386,626	376,611	362,670	365,963	410,595
Cochran Fellowship Program	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Borlaug Fellowship Program	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
McGovern-Dole International Food for Education and Child Nutrition Program	174,501	174,501	185,126	191,626	201,626	201,626	207,626	210,255	220,000
Food for Progress Program	246,000	243,000	137,000	138,000	185,000	174,985	155,044	155,708	190,595
U.S. Department of Commerce	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote
U.S. Department of State	500	500	5,500	10,500	500	500	500	500	500
Contributions to International Organizations	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote
Diplomatic and Consular Programs	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
Economic Support Funds	0	0	5,000	10,000	0	0	0	0	0
U.S. Department of the Treasury	165,000	156,646	163,000	30,000	74,930	53,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
International Fund for Agricultural Development	30,000	28,481	30,000	30,000	31,930	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Global Agriculture and Food Security Program	135,000	128,165	133,000	0	43,000	23,000	0	0	0
Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC)	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote
Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)	878	4,372	1,162	6,925	0	1,018	3,598	1,759	0
Development Finance Corporation (DFC)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,297
Peace Corps	23,000	23,850	27,120	28,270	26,290	22,949	18,116	23,918	12,283
Office of the U.S. Trade Representative (USTR)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
U.S. African Development Foundation (USADF)	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote
U.S. Geological Survey (USGS)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inter-American Foundation (IAF)	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote	footnote
Subtotal	2,364,257	2,149,925	2,113,195	1,992,370	1,956,607	1,886,056	1,920,563	1,962,615	1,996,020

Footnotes:

N/A = Not Available

* Fiscal Year (FY) 2013 reported levels are post-sequestration.

USAID levels reflect enacted levels supporting implementation of global food security activities, including agriculture, nutrition, and household-level water, sanitation, hygiene and environment programs, as defined by the U.S. Foreign Assistance Standardized Program Structure and Definitions (<https://www.state.gov/resources-and-reports-office-of-foreign-assistance/>). GH-P USAID levels include funding for nutrition and household-level water, sanitation, hygiene, and environment programs. In general, over this period, USAID Congressional Budget Justification (CBJ) tables and descriptions of global food security funding provided the amounts for agriculture, which is the principal component of this funding.

USAID footnote

USAID Title II - Non-Emergency enacted levels represent the minimum amount of Title II resources for FY 2012-FY 2020 appropriations that should be used for development food assistance programs authorized by Title II of the Food for Peace Act, as amended. Appropriations to the Title II account do not specify the level of funding that USAID should be directed to emergency versus non-emergency programming.

USAID footnote

The Cochran Fellowship Program and Borlaug Fellowship Program are not included in the Department of Agriculture's budget request. Program funds are from the USDA Foreign Agricultural Service Salaries and Expenses account. The topic of a fellowship is determined at the time it is awarded. These programs are at the discretion of FAS and are intended to facilitate trade capacity building efforts that promote and support U.S. agricultural exports. FAS obligated \$2.8 million and \$2.1 million respectively for these programs in FY 2019.

USDA footnote

Both the FY 2016 and 2017 total include \$5 million to carry out local and regional food procurement (LRP) projects under 7 USC 1726 (c), as provided in the Consolidated Appropriations Act of FY 2016 and Consolidated Appropriations Act of FY 2017, respectively. In FY 2018, \$10 million was provided under the Consolidated Appropriations Act for FY 2018 (Omnibus). FY 2019 provided \$15 million to carry out LRP projects and \$22M is planned in FY 2020.

USDA footnote

The U.S. Department of Commerce International Trade Administration (ITA) conducts food security activities as part of its overall trade promotion and trade development efforts. Funding is not directly assigned to global food security activities' implementation, nor is the level of effort—such as number of hours per employee devoted to the strategy—readily available. ITA's appropriation is subdivided into an administrative program unit and three business units (Global Markets, Industry and Analysis, and Enforcement and Compliance). Activities related to the U.S. Government Global Food Security Strategy (GFSS) primarily take place within the Industry and Analysis unit. The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) conducts activities identified in the Department of Commerce GFSS implementation plan as part of its overall capacity-building efforts. While these activities contribute to the GFSS, funding is not directly assigned to GFSS implementation. These activities are primarily funded through NOAA's Operations, Research, and Facilities appropriation, which is subdivided into NOAA's seven Line Office units. Each Line Office supports activities that contribute to the GFSS, such as capacity building for drought warnings and science-based aquaculture production. Funding, however, is not specified for that particular purpose.

Commerce footnote

The Department of State's assessed contributions for two United Nations (UN) agencies and another international organization that support food security totaled approximately \$1.9 billion from FY 2012 to FY 2020. The three agencies include the Food and Agriculture Organization, World Health Organization, and the World Organization of Animal Health. This funding supports the agencies overall. The proportion of the funding that directly supports U.S. international food security efforts is not known.

State footnote

Funding supports the promotion of agricultural biotechnology as a tool to increase long-term agricultural productivity and improve food security and nutrition and encourages countries to adopt transparent and science-based regulations and practices to improve food safety.

State footnote

Although MCC has obligated approximately \$1.057 billion in food security from FY 2012 through FY 2019, MCC's enacted budget is planned at a country level and excludes sector-level detail. MCC's planned obligation for food security through FY 2020 is \$1.065 billion.

MCC footnote

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The Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC) loan subsidy (as defined in OMB Circular A-11, Section 185.3 (v)) of \$3,598,350 for FY 2018 plus negative subsidy projects supported \$588,042,729 of financing commitments and \$22,110,000 of insurance commitments in FY 2018. \$1,759,095 for FY 2019 plus negative subsidy projects supported \$121,595,156 of OPIC financing commitments for food security projects in FY 2019. Pursuant to the BUILD Act of 2018, the Overseas Private Investment Corporation was merged into the U.S. International Development Finance Corporation (DFC) as of January 2020. DFC is America's development bank - partnering with the private sector to finance solutions to the most critical challenges facing the developing world today. At the time of this writing FY 2020 subsidy and financing commitment information is not yet available. This information will be reported in next year's report under the DFC.									
Represents funding estimates for Peace Corps Volunteers working in agriculture, environment, health (nutrition and water/sanitation), community economic development, youth development, and education programs. Funding is attributed to Volunteer activities in all sectors related to food security programming indicators, which are reported on at the end of the fiscal year.									
USTR leads U.S. trade negotiations and oversees the development and coordination of U.S. international trade, commodity, and direct investment policy. Since trade can play a role in stimulating economic growth and strengthening food security, as part of its overall trade policy agenda, USTR works with trading partners to reduce barriers to trade and therefore increase the availability of food. Funding is not directly assigned to global food security activities implementation, nor is the level of effort available, such as number of hours per employee devoted to food security activities.									
Although USADF has obligated over \$30 million in grants that support food security from FY 2012 through FY 2018, USADF's enacted budget was planned at a country level and excludes sector-level detail. In FY 2019 USADF obligated a total of \$12,384,649. FY 2020 information was not yet available at the time of writing and will be provided in next year's report.									
No USGS-appropriated funds support global food security activities. Activities are supported by interagency transfers from USAID, as described in the USGS GFSS implementation plan, for the period covered in this table.									
Although IAF has obligated over \$38 million in grants that support food security from FY 2012 through FY 2019, IAF's enacted budget is planned at a country level and excludes sector-level detail. FY 2020 obligations for IAF food security related grants were \$14.3 million.									

DFC footnote

Peace Corps footnote

USTR footnote

USADF footnote

USGS footnote

IAF footnote